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| **100 POINTS.   EACH QUESTION WORTH UP TO 4 POINTS.  NEED 75% TO PASS.  (Answers are in bold type.)**  1)  In many public parks & grounds you may need a **permit** to build a fire.  2)  In areas where campfires are not allowed you may need to cook on a **camping stove**.  3)  Name two of the four fuels commonly used in camping stoves.**Butane, propane, kerosene, white gas.**  4)  Never leave a lighted stove **unattended**.  5)  Always keep a campfire under **complete control**.  6)  Clean a campfire site down to **bare soil**, then remove all burnable material away from it for a radius of **five feet**.  7)  If you must prepare a new fire site remove a (how many) **two** foot square piece sod and place it in a **shady** place with which side up?  **grassy**  8) What are the three categories of materials needed for a proper fire?  **Fuel, tinder, kindling**  9) Break or saw fuel wood into pieces about **one foot** long.  10) Name three types of fire lays.   **lean-to, crisscross, teepee**.  11) What is a fuzz stick?  (I am going to make you check your handbook for the answer to this question.) When is one used? **Used to start a fire.**  12) How is a 'fire bug' made?  **Roll up 4 newspaper sheets. Tie strings 2 inches apart. Cut between the strings. Soak the 'bugs' in melted paraffin wax. Cool.**  13) Name three types of campfire 'fireplaces'.  **Three-point, hunter's, trench.**  14) Name two ways to waterproof a match.   **Dip in wax.  Dip in nail polish.**  15) Name three ways of starting a fire without matches.  **Fire by friction**  **Flint and steel. Fire by glass (magnifying).  Battery and steel wool.**  16) What is the Cold Out test?  **Touching the dirt and dead ashes with your hand to see if there is no more heat.**  17) When putting out a fire sprinkle **water** on the embers, then **stir** the embers with a stick.  18) When water is scarce, what two items can be worked into the coals to extinguish the flames? **Sand or dirt (mineral soil).**  19) When using charcoal, you should light the briquettes how many minutes before you need them.   **15 minutes**  20) List two firefighting tools (not water).  **Shovel (or spade), rake.**  21) Write the cooking slogan that campers use.   **Coals for broiling, flames for boiling.**  22) Never take tinder or fuel from a **live** tree.  23) Keep a supply of dry tinder in a **plastic bag**.  24) What should a fire site be examined for before leaving the site?  **trash and food particles.**  25) Write the Outdoor Code. **As an American, I will do my best to be clean in my outdoor manners, be careful with fire, be considerate in the outdoors, and be conservation minded.** |